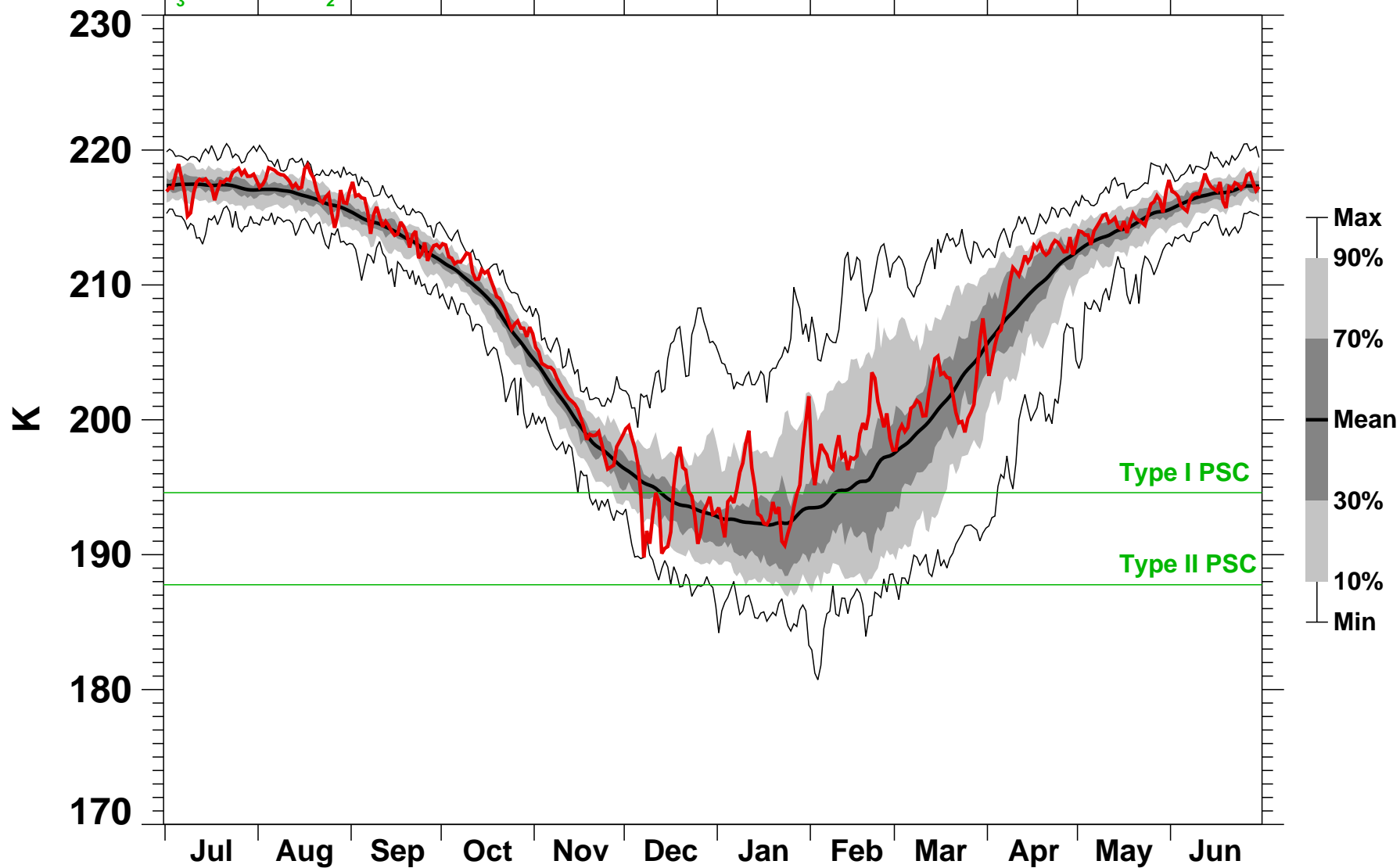


50-90°N Minimum Temperature

50 hPa MERRA2

$\text{HNO}_3 = 6 \text{ ppbv}$, $\text{H}_2\text{O} = 4.5 \text{ ppmv}$



1978/1979–2024/2025

1990/1991

P. Newman (NASA), L. Lait (SSAI), S. Pawson (NASA)

2025-07-23T15:37:38Z